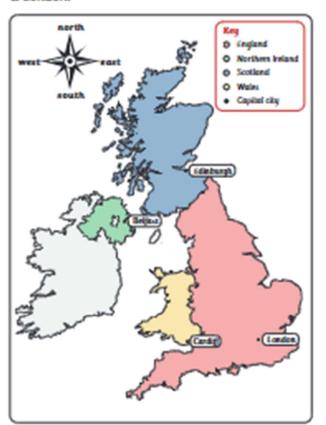
# Capital Chaos Physical features The landscape of the United Kingdom has many

# Physical features

different physical features.

### The United Kingdom

The United Kingdom is in Europe. It is made up of England, Northern Ireland, Scotland and Wales. The capital city of England and the United Kingdom is London.







flatiands

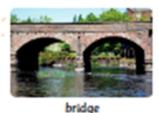




forest

## Human features

The cities, towns and villages of the United Kingdom have many different human features.







house



**library** 

#### Landmarks

A landmark is a feature of a landscape or town that is easily seen from far away. A landmark can help you describe your location. Landmarks can be human or physical features.





bridge

castile





cathedrat

limestone arch





monument

stadium





statue

war memorial



#### Weather

The United Kingdom has four seasons. These are spring, summer, autumn and winter. The weather can be very warm and sunny in the summer. In the winter, the weather can be cold and snowy. There can also be lots of rain all year round.





summer



Houses of Parliament

The Gherkin

Tower of London

see its famous landmarks.

London



London is a city. It is the largest settlement in the

there. The River Thames is the main river that runs through the city. Tourists visit London to shop and

United Kingdom. Over eight million people live

St Paul's Cathedral

spring





winter



The Shard

**Buckingham Palace** 

autumn

Life in a city

A city is a large, busy settlement where lots of people live and work. A city usually has a cathedral, a river, important buildings and offices where people work. There are lots of things to see and do in a city. There are many shops and restaurants to visit.



Aerial view of London

# Great Fire of London

Thomas Farriner was the baker of King Charles II. His bakery shop was on Pudding Lane in London. A spark from one of his ovens started a terrible fire on Sunday 2nd September 1666. The Great Fire of London burned for nearly five days. It destroyed thousands of wooden houses and many churches.

### Glossary

| bakery              | A place where bread, cakes and pastries are made and sold.     |
|---------------------|--|
| capital city        | A city that is home to the government and ruler of a country   |
| cathedral           | A large, important church.                                     |
| city                | A settlement, often with a cathedral.                          |
| country             | A large area of land that has its own government.              |
| human<br>feature    | Human-made features, such as buildings, roads and bridges.     |
| monument            | A large structure built to remembe<br>a person or event.       |
| physical<br>feature | Naturally-formed features, such as cliffs, rivers and forests. |
| settlement          | A place where people live and work.                            |
| stadium             | A large sports ground with seats around it.                    |

